FIGS – Probability and Philosophy – Fall 2007

Elliott Sober

Readings: Two books are available at University Bookstore:

(H) Ian Hacking, *An Introduction to Probability and Inductive Logic*. (R) Michael Resnik, *Choices*.

We also will read the following essays:

- David Hume, "On Miracles," Section 10 of his *Enquiry Concerning Human Understanding*. J. Earman, "Bayes, Hume, Price, and Miracles" (in R. Swinburne, ed., *Bayes' Theorem*, 2002).
- T. Gilovich, R. Valone, and A. Tversky, "The Hot Hand in Basketball On the Misperception of Random Sequences" (in *Cognitive Psychology* 1985, 17: 295-314).
- R. Wardrop, "Statistical Tests for the Hot-Hand in Basketball in a Controlled Setting" (on his web site).
- A. P. Dawid, "Bayes' Theorem and Weighing of Evidence" (in R. Swinburne, ed., *Bayes' Theorem*, 2002).
- N. Seserdic, "Sudden Infant Death or Murder? A Royal Confusion about Probabilities" (in *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science*, 2007, 58: 299-329).

Office hours: I will hold office hours on Tuesdays 2:30-3:30 and Thursdays12-1 in my office, 5199 Helen C. White Hall. I also will be available to meet with you at other times, by appointment.

Requirements: Attend all classes. Do the readings assigned and be prepared to discuss them in class. There will be two exams, a final, and a few short papers on assigned topics.

| Schedule of Readings | | |
|----------------------|------------|---|
| Week | Date | Reading |
| 1 | 9/4-6 | H1-5 |
| 2 | 9/11-13 | H6-7; H11-12 |
| 3 | 9/18-20 | H13-15 |
| 4 | 9/25-26 | H16-19 |
| 5 | 10/2-4 | H20-22 |
| 6 | 10/9-11 | First Exam; the Monty Hall Problem (on Wikipedia) and Hot Hands (Gilovich |
| | | and Wardrop) |
| 7 | 10/16-18 | Miracles (Hume and Earman) |
| 8 | 10/23-25 | H8-10; R1 |
| 9 | 10/30-11/1 | R2 |
| 10 | 11/6-8 | R3 |
| 11 | 11/13-15 | R4 |
| 12 | 11/20 | Second Exam |
| 13 | 11/27-29 | R5 |
| 14 | 12/4-6 | R6 |
| 15 | 12/11-13 | SIDs (Dawid and Seserdic) |